



**WAGENINGEN EVALUATING PROGRAMS  
FOR ANALYTICAL LABORATORIES**

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**Certificate of Analysis**

**B<sup>i</sup>MEP**

**International Biomass Exchange Program**

**REFERENCE MATERIAL**

**BIMEP sample 431**

## **General Information**

In this report an overview is given of analytical data for this sample collected in our proficiency testing program. The consensus values are calculated using a robust statistical model. With this NDA model, the mean and standard deviation are calculated using all reported data when at least 4 results are left after removal of reported 'lower than' (<) and 0 (= zero) values. No outliers are removed.

This report is divided into two sections: Consensus Values and Indicative Values. The division is made on the reliability of the data. Consensus Values are based on at least 8 results and a maximum relative uncertainty of 6.25%. Indicative Values are based on a maximum relative uncertainty of 35% and a minimum of 4 and a maximum of 8 results, or a relative uncertainty greater than 6.25% when there are at least 8 results.

In the sections with Consensus Values and Indicative Values the following parameters are given: mean, standard deviation, coefficient of variation, number of results, median, MAD (Median of Absolute Deviation) and the uncertainty of the mean (consensus or indicative) values.

All values, expressed on a weight basis (kg or %), are reported as oven-dried (105°C) material. Moisture is reported in the material as received.

## **Sample information**

WEPAL reference materials are from natural sources only. There is no spiking, mixing or other alterations of the samples. For sample preparation, the BIMEP samples are dried at 40°C and milled to pass a 0.5 mm sieve.

This BIMEP sample 431 of Compost, from Switzerland, is prepared for the WEPAL proficiency programs. The sample has been used in 5 periods (or rounds). The results on which the values in this report are based were taken from the periods given in the following table:

Year	Round	Number
2021	4	1
2018	4	4
2015	1	4
2013	3	3
2010	1	4

## Consensus Values      BIMEP 431

### Method: General Analysis

Element	Unit	Mean	Std.Dev.	CV %	N	Median	MAD	Uncertainty
Calorific Value (gross)	MJ/kg	4.50	0.196	4.4	42	4.52	0.139	0.038
Ash	% (m/m)	75.9	0.77	1.0	50	75.8	0.50	0.14
Moisture	% (m/m)	3.75	0.411	11.0	51	3.72	0.250	0.072
Volatile Matter	% (m/m)	24.0	0.81	3.4	35	24.0	0.50	0.17

### Method: Elementary Analysis

Element	Unit	Mean	Std.Dev.	CV %	N	Median	MAD	Uncertainty
Carbon (C)	% (m/m)	14.0	0.53	3.8	42	13.9	0.33	0.10
Hydrogen (H)	% (m/m)	1.48	0.199	13.4	37	1.52	0.112	0.041
Nitrogen (N)	% (m/m)	1.05	0.081	7.7	43	1.04	0.050	0.015

### Method: Major Elements

Element	Unit	Mean	Std.Dev.	CV %	N	Median	MAD	Uncertainty
Ca	g/kg	50.3	9.07	18.0	17	51.2	4.93	2.75
Fe	g/kg	18.8	3.63	19.3	19	20.0	1.21	1.04
Mg	g/kg	9.57	1.188	12.4	17	9.47	0.630	0.360

### Method: Minor Elements

Element	Unit	Mean	Std.Dev.	CV %	N	Median	MAD	Uncertainty
Hg	mg/kg	0.0911	0.0121	13.3	13	0.0930	0.0070	0.0042
Mn	mg/kg	669	134.0	20.0	22	673	85.0	35.7
Ni	mg/kg	30.7	6.04	19.7	19	31.2	3.00	1.73

## Indicative Values BIMEP 431

## Method: Major Elements

Element	Unit	Mean	Std.Dev.	CV %	N	Median	MAD	Uncertainty
Al	g/kg	31.8	7.03	22.1	15	32.3	3.01	2.27
K	g/kg	13.1	5.40	41.3	18	14.8	4.04	1.59

## Method: Minor Elements

Element	Unit	Mean	Std.Dev.	CV %	N	Median	MAD	Uncertainty
As	mg/kg	8.69	2.317	26.7	14	9.26	1.333	0.774
Ba	mg/kg	136	65.1	47.7	16	136	58.9	20.3
Be	mg/kg	0.858	0.4193	48.9	9	0.980	0.2800	0.1747
Co	mg/kg	7.48	2.236	29.9	15	7.70	1.122	0.722
Cu	mg/kg	44.7	12.56	28.1	21	45.0	7.30	3.43
Hg	mg/kg	0.0911	0.0121	13.3	13	0.0930	0.0070	0.0042
Mo	mg/kg	3.56	1.185	33.3	10	3.55	0.850	0.468
Pb	mg/kg	36.6	10.89	29.8	18	37.0	6.00	3.21
Sn	mg/kg	3.43	1.335	39.0	11	3.23	0.715	0.503
V	mg/kg	47.8	13.71	28.7	13	51.1	9.57	4.75
Zn	mg/kg	128	33.3	25.9	21	133	19.8	9.1
Ti	mg/kg	1636	779.5	47.6	12	1686	472.2	281.3