



**WAGENINGEN EVALUATING PROGRAMS
FOR ANALYTICAL LABORATORIES**

Certificate of Analysis



International Plant-Analytical Exchange

REFERENCE MATERIAL

IPE sample 111



General Information

In this report an overview is given of analytical data for this sample collected in our proficiency testing program. The consensus values are calculated using a robust statistical model. With this NDA model mean and standard deviation are calculated using all reported data when at least 8 results are left after removal of reported 'lower than' (<) and 0 (= zero) values. No outliers are removed.

This report is divided into three sections: Consensus Values, Indicative Values and Values for Information. The division is made on the reliability of the data. Consensus Values are based on at least 16 results while the coefficient of variation is smaller than 25 %. Indicative Values are based on at least 8 and less than 16 results or a coefficient of variation between 25 % and 50 %. Other values, based on more than 2 and less than 8 results or a coefficient of variation higher than 50 %, are given for information only.

In the sections with Consensus Values and Indicative Values the following parameters are given: mean, standard deviation, coefficient of variation, number of results, median and MAD (Median of Absolute Deviation) and the uncertainty in the consensus values. The confidence limits (at 95 % probability) are calculated for these determinands.

In the section with Information Values the following parameters are given: median, MAD and number of results. For determinands which have at least 5 results reported as smaller than (<) the median of these 'smaller than results' is calculated. In some cases this median of '<' values is much smaller than median and mean of the indicative values. This may be caused by a too optimistic (too low) value for the detection limit reported by a (small) majority of participating laboratories who report '<' -values.

All values, expressed on a weight basis (kg or %), are reported in oven dry (105 °C) material. Moisture is reported in the material as received.

Sample information

WEPAL reference materials are from natural sources only. There is no spiking, mixing or other alterations of the samples. For sample preparation the IPE samples are dried at 70 °C and milled to pass a 0.5 mm sieve.

This IPE sample 111 of Chive(s) / *Allium schoenoprasum* L. from Netherlands is prepared for the WEPAL proficiency programs. The sample is used in 1 period (or round). The results on which the values in this report are based were taken from the period given in the following table.

Year	Round	Number
1997	3	5



Consensus Values IPE 111



Method: Inorganic Chemical Composition

Element	Unit	Mean	Std.Dev.	CV %	N	Median	MAD	Uncertainty	95 % confidence limits		
As	µg/kg	1290	275	21.2	16	1270	195	86	1147	-	1438
B	mg/kg	23.0	2.74	11.9	74	23.2	1.85	0.40	22.4	-	23.7
Ca	g/kg	16.4	1.12	6.8	122	16.3	0.78	0.13	16.19	-	16.60
Cd	µg/kg	481	78.3	16.3	35	481	56.0	16.5	454	-	508
Cl (as Cl)	g/kg	4.56	0.449	9.8	22	4.61	0.317	0.120	4.36	-	4.76
Cu	mg/kg	5.74	0.812	14.2	115	5.86	0.580	0.095	5.59	-	5.89
Fe	mg/kg	135	13.1	9.7	115	136	9.0	1.5	132.7	-	137.5
K	g/kg	22.6	1.35	6.0	128	22.6	0.94	0.15	22.37	-	22.84
Mg	g/kg	1.13	0.085	7.5	124	1.14	0.058	0.010	1.12	-	1.15
Mn	mg/kg	33.9	2.95	8.7	118	34.0	2.05	0.34	33.3	-	34.4
Mo	µg/kg	2820	387	13.7	20	2720	264	108	2644	-	3005
N - Kjeldahl (as N)	g/kg	37.3	1.81	4.8	85	37.1	1.27	0.25	36.89	-	37.67
N - NO3 (as N)	mg/kg	539	69.9	13.0	16	533	50.4	21.9	502	-	576
Ni	µg/kg	975	169.1	17.4	26	955	115.0	41.5	906	-	1043
P (as P)	g/kg	3.36	0.179	5.3	123	3.34	0.124	0.020	3.33	-	3.39
S (as S)	g/kg	5.26	0.408	7.8	56	5.20	0.289	0.068	5.15	-	5.37
Zn	mg/kg	38.1	3.87	10.2	119	38.4	2.60	0.44	37.4	-	38.8

Method: Real totals

Element	Unit	Mean	Std.Dev.	CV %	N	Median	MAD	Uncertainty	95 % confidence limits		
N - elementary	g/kg	38.7	2.01	5.2	39	38.7	1.34	0.40	38.0	-	39.3



Indicative Values IPE 111



Method: Inorganic Chemical Composition

Element	Unit	Mean	Std.Dev.	CV %	N	Median	MAD	Uncertainty	95 % confidence limits		
Co	µg/kg	88.3	26.66	30.2	16	89.2	18.50	8.33	74.2	-	102
Hg	µg/kg	11.7	1.85	15.8	15	11.2	1.20	0.60	10.7	-	12.7
Na	mg/kg	141	42.3	30.1	79	146	30.1	5.9	131	-	150
Se	µg/kg	195	17.6	9.0	11	190	12.0	6.6	183	-	206
Sr	mg/kg	48.1	3.48	7.2	10	47.6	2.55	1.38	45.7	-	50.6
V	µg/kg	216	50.7	23.4	12	226	33.0	18.3	184	-	248

Method: Real totals

Element	Unit	Mean	Std.Dev.	CV %	N	Median	MAD	Uncertainty	95 % confidence limits		
C - elementary	g/kg	456	25.4	5.6	9	455	17.4	10.6	437	-	475



Informative Values IPE 111



Method: Inorganic Chemical Composition

Element	Unit	Median	MAD	N
Ba	mg/kg	2.36	0.380	7
Cr	µg/kg	323	107.0	26
Li	µg/kg	470	384.0	3
N - NH4 (as N)	mg/kg	499	77.1	3
Pb	µg/kg	260	96.0	21
Sb	µg/kg	33.0	25.50	4
Sn	µg/kg	93.0	10.00	3
SO4 (as SO4)	g/kg	2.57	0.922	6

Results smaller than (<)

Median of <	N
1000	10